**Learning Objective**

We are learning how to use the perfect form of verbs.

**Challenge 1  
Decide if the following sentences are in the simple past tense, the present perfect form or the past perfect form.**

1. The jellyfish paralysed the small fish with its numerous stinging cells.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. The jellyfish had drifted for many months and was now washed up on the beach.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. The jellyfish released a cloud of sticky mucus into the sea.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. The turtles had been watching the sunbathing jellyfish with great interest.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. She had just finished filming the turtles when something in the water caught her eye. (**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)
2. There have been many sightings of cassiopeia jellyfish in the Atlantic Ocean.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

**Challenge 2  
Copy and continue the following past perfect tense sentences to show what happened after the main action/event took place.**

1) The jellyfish had already sunk to the bottom of the ocean by …

2) Shortly after Cassius had arrived at the sunbathing party, …

3) Sadly, the jellyfish had died two weeks ago, and …

4) After she had watched the fascinating clip on the cassiopeia jellyfish …

5) The algae had grown all over the jellyfish’s body …

**Challenge 3**

mobile greenhouse

nutrients

stashed

translucent

algae

tentacles

clustered

Atlantic Ocean

Cassiopeia jellyfish

**Imagine that you are a marine biologist. You have just returned from a diving expedition, where you witnessed the remarkable behaviour of cassiopeia jellyfish in the Atlantic Ocean. It’s time to write a diary entry about your encounter with these captivating creatures. Your diary entry must include the following features:**

* At least one sentence that uses the present perfect form
* At least one sentence that uses the past perfect form
* Four or more words from the Word Wall
* At least one example of figurative language

solar-powered

**Word Wall**