**Learning Objective**

We are learning how to use the perfect form of verbs.

**Challenge 1  
Decide if the following sentences are in the simple past tense, the present perfect form or the past perfect form.**

1. The camera traps captured the grizzly bear scent marking the tree trunk.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. In the depths of the thick forest, the Planet Earth II team hid the camera traps.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. The bear had left its scent mark, posting its presence for other bears to sniff out. (**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)
2. With food in short supply, the bears have begun their hibernation period.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. On the river bank, the grizzly bears gorged themselves on salmon.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

1. By late spring, the bears had shed their shaggy winter coats.

(**simple past**/**present perfect**/**past perfect**)

**Challenge 2  
Copy and continue the following present perfect form sentences, showing how a past tense action or event is connected in some way to the present.**

*e.g. The bears have lived …*

*The bears have lived in this forest all of their lives.*

1) Twigs and leaves have attached …

2) The cubs have grown up and …

3) The bears have disappeared …

4) The female grizzly has forgotten …

5) “Where have you … ?”



**Word Wall**

imitate

territory

grizzly bear

communicate

unbearable itch

scent mark

hibernation

groovy

comical

Yellowstone National Park

**Challenge 3  
Imagine that you were the cameraperson responsible for setting the camera traps that captured the incredible back-scratching grizzlies on film. Write about what your cameras showed and how you felt in a diary entry. Your entry should include the following:**

* At least one sentence that uses the present perfect form
* At least one sentence that uses the past perfect form
* Four or more words from the Word Wall